

Pre-Class Problems 19 for Monday, April 9

These are the type of problems that you will be working on in class.

You can go to the solution for each problem by clicking on the problem letter.

1. Solve the following systems of equations using Gaussian elimination.

$$2x + 3y - 5z = -9$$

a. $6x - 9y + 7z = 5$

$$4x - 3y + z = -2$$

$$x - 2y + 5z = 9$$

b. $-4x + 7y - 23z = -43$

$$3x - 5y + 18z = 34$$

$$3x - 5y + 7z = -11$$

c. $9x - 14y + 27z = -30$

$$-12x + 23y - 10z = 57$$

$$2x + 8y + 10z = -14$$

d. $3x - 11y - 9z = 2$

$$5x - 3y + z = -17$$

$$-x + 4y - 2z = 7$$

e. $3x - 12y + 6z = -21$

$$-4x + 16y - 8z = 28$$

2. The ordered triple $\left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right)$, where t is any real number, is the solution to Problem 1a above. Find the solution to this system if

a. $t = 2$ b. $t = -3$ c. $t = -1$

3. The ordered triple $(23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t)$, where t is any real number, is the solution to Problem 1b above. Find the solution to this system if

a. $t = 0$ b. $t = 4$ c. $t = -2$

Problems available in the textbook: Page 582 ... 17 – 44 and Examples 1, 3 – 5 starting on page 575.

SOLUTIONS:

$$\begin{array}{l} 2x + 3y - 5z = -9 \\ \text{1a. } 6x - 9y + 7z = 5 \\ \quad 4x - 3y + z = -2 \end{array}$$

[Back to Problem 1.](#)

First, form the augmented matrix for this system of equations:

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 3 & -5 & -9 \\ 6 & -9 & 7 & 5 \\ 4 & -3 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 3 & -5 & -9 \\ 6 & -9 & 7 & 5 \\ 4 & -3 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} -3R_1 + R_2 \\ -2R_1 + R_3 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 3 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & -18 & 22 & 32 \\ 0 & -9 & 11 & 16 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{2}R_2 + R_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 3 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{11}{9} & -\frac{16}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 3 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & -18 & 22 & 32 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{18}R_2} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 3 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{11}{9} & -\frac{16}{9} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

Row 3 reads $0x + 0y + 0z = 0$, which is a true equation.

Row 2 reads $y - \frac{11}{9}z = -\frac{16}{9}$

Let $z = t$, where t is any real number. Then $y - \frac{11}{9}z = -\frac{16}{9} \Rightarrow$

$$y - \frac{11}{9}t = -\frac{16}{9} \Rightarrow y = \frac{11}{9}t - \frac{16}{9}$$

Row 1 reads $2x + 3y - 5z = -9$

Since $y = \frac{11}{9}t - \frac{16}{9}$ and $z = t$, then $2x + 3\left(\frac{11}{9}t - \frac{16}{9}\right) - 5t = -9 \Rightarrow$

$$2x + \frac{11}{3}t - \frac{16}{3} - \frac{15}{3}t = -9 \Rightarrow 2x - \frac{4}{3}t - \frac{16}{3} = -\frac{27}{3} \Rightarrow$$

$$2x = \frac{4}{3}t - \frac{11}{3} \Rightarrow x = \frac{2}{3}t - \frac{11}{6}$$

Answer: $\left(\frac{2}{3}t - \frac{11}{6}, \frac{11}{9}t - \frac{16}{9}, t\right) = \left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t\right)$, where t is any real number

$$\begin{aligned} x - 2y + 5z &= 9 \\ 1b. \quad -4x + 7y - 23z &= -43 \\ 3x - 5y + 18z &= 34 \end{aligned}$$

[Back to Problem 1.](#)

First, form the augmented matrix for this system of equations:

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2 & 5 & 9 \\ -4 & 7 & -23 & -43 \\ 3 & -5 & 18 & 34 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2 & 5 & 9 \\ -4 & 7 & -23 & -43 \\ 3 & -5 & 18 & 34 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-4R_1 + R_2} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & -7 \\ 3 & -5 & 18 & 34 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-3R_1 + R_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & -7 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 7 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -1 & -3 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-R_2} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -2 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

Row 3 reads $0x + 0y + 0z = 0$, which is a true equation.

Row 2 reads $y + 3z = 7$

Let $z = t$, where t is any real number. Then $y + 3z = 7 \Rightarrow$

$$y + 3t = 7 \Rightarrow y = 7 - 3t$$

Row 1 reads $x - 2y + 5z = 9$

Since $y = 7 - 3t$ and $z = t$, then $x - 2(7 - 3t) + 5t = 9 \Rightarrow$

$$x - 14 + 6t + 5t = 9 \Rightarrow x - 14 + 11t = 9 \Rightarrow x = 23 - 11t$$

Answer: $(23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t)$, where t is any real number

1c. $\begin{aligned} 3x - 5y + 7z &= -11 \\ 9x - 14y + 27z &= -30 \\ -12x + 23y - 10z &= 57 \end{aligned}$ [Back to Problem 1.](#)

First, form the augmented matrix for this system of equations:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 & -11 \\ 9 & -14 & 27 & -30 \\ -12 & 23 & -10 & 57 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 & -11 \\ 9 & -14 & 27 & -30 \\ -12 & 23 & -10 & 57 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} -3R_1 + R_2 \\ 4R_1 + R_3 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 & -11 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 18 & 13 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-3R_2 + R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 & -11 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 & -11 \\ 0 & 1 & 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

Row 3 reads $0x + 0y + 0z = 4$, which is a false equation.

Answer: No solution

1d. $\begin{aligned} 2x + 8y + 10z &= -14 \\ 3x - 11y - 9z &= 2 \\ 5x - 3y + z &= -17 \end{aligned}$

[Back to Problem 1.](#)

First, form the augmented matrix for this system of equations:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 8 & 10 & -14 \\ 3 & -11 & -9 & 2 \\ 5 & -3 & 1 & -17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 8 & 10 & -14 \\ 3 & -11 & -9 & 2 \\ 5 & -3 & 1 & -17 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_1} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 4 & 5 & -7 \\ 3 & -11 & -9 & 2 \\ 5 & -3 & 1 & -17 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[-3R_1 + R_2]{-5R_1 + R_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 4 & 5 & -7 \\ 0 & -23 & -24 & 23 \\ 0 & -23 & -24 & 18 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 4 & 5 & -7 \\ 0 & -23 & -24 & 23 \\ 0 & -23 & -24 & 18 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-R_2 + R_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 4 & 5 & -7 \\ 0 & -23 & -24 & 23 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 \end{array} \right]$$

Row 3 reads $0x + 0y + 0z = -5$, which is a false equation.

Answer: No solution

1e.
$$\begin{aligned} -x + 4y - 2z &= 7 \\ 3x - 12y + 6z &= -21 \\ -4x + 16y - 8z &= 28 \end{aligned}$$

[Back to Problem 1.](#)

First, form the augmented matrix for this system of equations:

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} -1 & 4 & -2 & 7 \\ 3 & -12 & 6 & -21 \\ -4 & 16 & -8 & 28 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} -1 & 4 & -2 & 7 \\ 3 & -12 & 6 & -21 \\ -4 & 16 & -8 & 28 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{-R_1} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -4 & 2 & -7 \\ 3 & -12 & 6 & -21 \\ -4 & 16 & -8 & 28 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow[-3R_1 + R_2]{4R_1 + R_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -4 & 2 & -7 \\ 0 & -24 & 10 & -30 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & 2 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Row 3 reads $0x + 0y + 0z = 0$, which is a true equation.

Row 2 reads $0x + 0y + 0z = 0$, which is a true equation.

Row 1 reads $x - 4y + 2z = -7$

Let $z = t$, where t is any real number, and let $y = s$, where s is any real number. Then $x - 4y + 2z = -7 \Rightarrow x - 4s + 2t = -7 \Rightarrow x = 4s - 2t - 7$

Answer: $(4s - 2t - 7, s, t)$, where s and t are any real numbers

2a. $\left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right)$ [Back to Problem 2.](#)

$$t = 2: \quad \left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right) = \left(\frac{8 - 11}{6}, \frac{22 - 16}{9}, 2 \right) =$$

$$\left(-\frac{3}{6}, \frac{6}{9}, 2 \right) = \left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, 2 \right)$$

Answer: $\left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, 2 \right)$

$$2b. \quad \left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right)$$

[Back to Problem 2.](#)

$$t = -3: \quad \left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right) = \left(\frac{-12 - 11}{6}, \frac{-33 - 16}{9}, -3 \right) =$$
$$\left(-\frac{23}{6}, -\frac{49}{9}, -3 \right)$$

Answer: $\left(-\frac{23}{6}, -\frac{49}{9}, -3 \right)$

$$2c. \quad \left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right)$$

[Back to Problem 2.](#)

$$t = -1: \quad \left(\frac{4t - 11}{6}, \frac{11t - 16}{9}, t \right) = \left(\frac{-4 - 11}{6}, \frac{-11 - 16}{9}, -1 \right) =$$
$$\left(-\frac{15}{6}, -\frac{27}{9}, -1 \right) = \left(-\frac{5}{2}, -3, -1 \right)$$

Answer: $\left(-\frac{5}{2}, -3, -1 \right)$

$$3a. \quad (23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t)$$

[Back to Problem 3.](#)

$$t = 0: \quad (23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t) = (23 - 0, 7 - 0, 0) = (23, 7, 0)$$

Answer: (23, 7, 0)

3b. (23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t)

[Back to Problem 3.](#)

$$t = 4: \quad (23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t) = (23 - 44, 7 - 12, 4) =$$

$$(-21, -5, 4)$$

Answer: (-21, -5, 4)

3c. (23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t)

[Back to Problem 3.](#)

$$t = -2: \quad (23 - 11t, 7 - 3t, t) = (23 + 22, 7 + 6, -2) =$$

$$(45, 13, -2)$$

Answer: (45, 13, -2)